

NEWAGE FIRE PROTECTION ENGINEERS PVT LTD

***CO₂* SYSTEM PRESENTATION .**

CO₂ SYSTEM

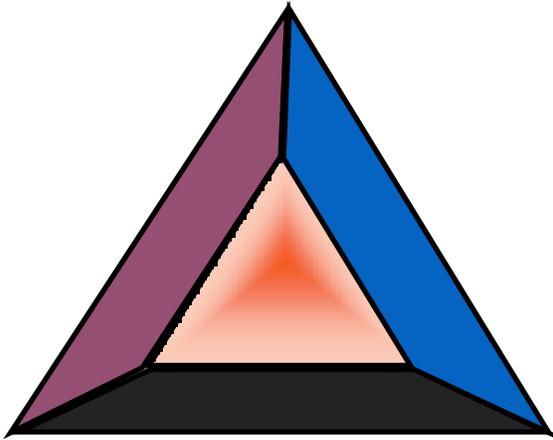
Oldest Fire Fighting System available to mankind, its existence dates back to year 1928 and earlier.

Designed as per NFPA 12, 2015 Ed & IS : 15528: 2004.

PROPERTIES OF CO₂ GAS .

- Colorless, Odorless, Electrically non-conducting inert gas.
- 1.5 times heavier than air.
- Ratio of expansion of liquid CO₂ to gas is very high.

HOW DOES CO2 SYSTEM WORK ?



- Fire Triangle.
- Fuel, oxygen, heat – all three are required to sustain a fire.
- Removal of any element of fire triangle results in suppression.
- Principle of Extinguishments.
 - 1. By reducing concentration of Oxygen below 16% by volume.
 - 2. By producing cooling effect on co2 is stored in cylinder at sub zero temperatures.

➤ **ADVANTAGES OF USING CO2 SYSTEM**

- Inert, electrically non-conductive medium is achievable.
- Non-corrosive in nature.
- No clean up required after discharge.
- Economical to install. ➤
- Eco-Friendly.(zero ODP)
- Abundantly available in any part of nation.
- Refill cost is minimal.

➤ **APPLICATIONS OF CO₂ SYSTEMS.**

**CO₂ SYSTEMS CAN BE PROVIDED ONLY ON UNMANNED
AREAS .**

- Paint Shop Booths & Paint Storage & Mixing Rooms.
- Can be used on Class A, Class B & Class C (E) Hazards.
- Transformers.
- Color Printing machines .
- Battery Rooms.
- Flammable Liquid Storage.

➤ ADVANTAGES OF USING CO2 SYSTEM



- Only System in the world for past 100 years.
- Practically zero down time as stand by Bank can be provided due to economical cost.
- Simplest and easiest construction.
- Very easy to maintain, no specialist required, even the Owner can maintain the System. ➤
- Suited for unmanned area only , but can be provided for manned area with time delay provision.
- NFPA recommends of 60 seconds which ensures uniform & longer discharge, hence no chance of reignition.
- 100% discharge test possible & no mock test. Possible to see the functionality of each & every component thus ensuring 100% surety.

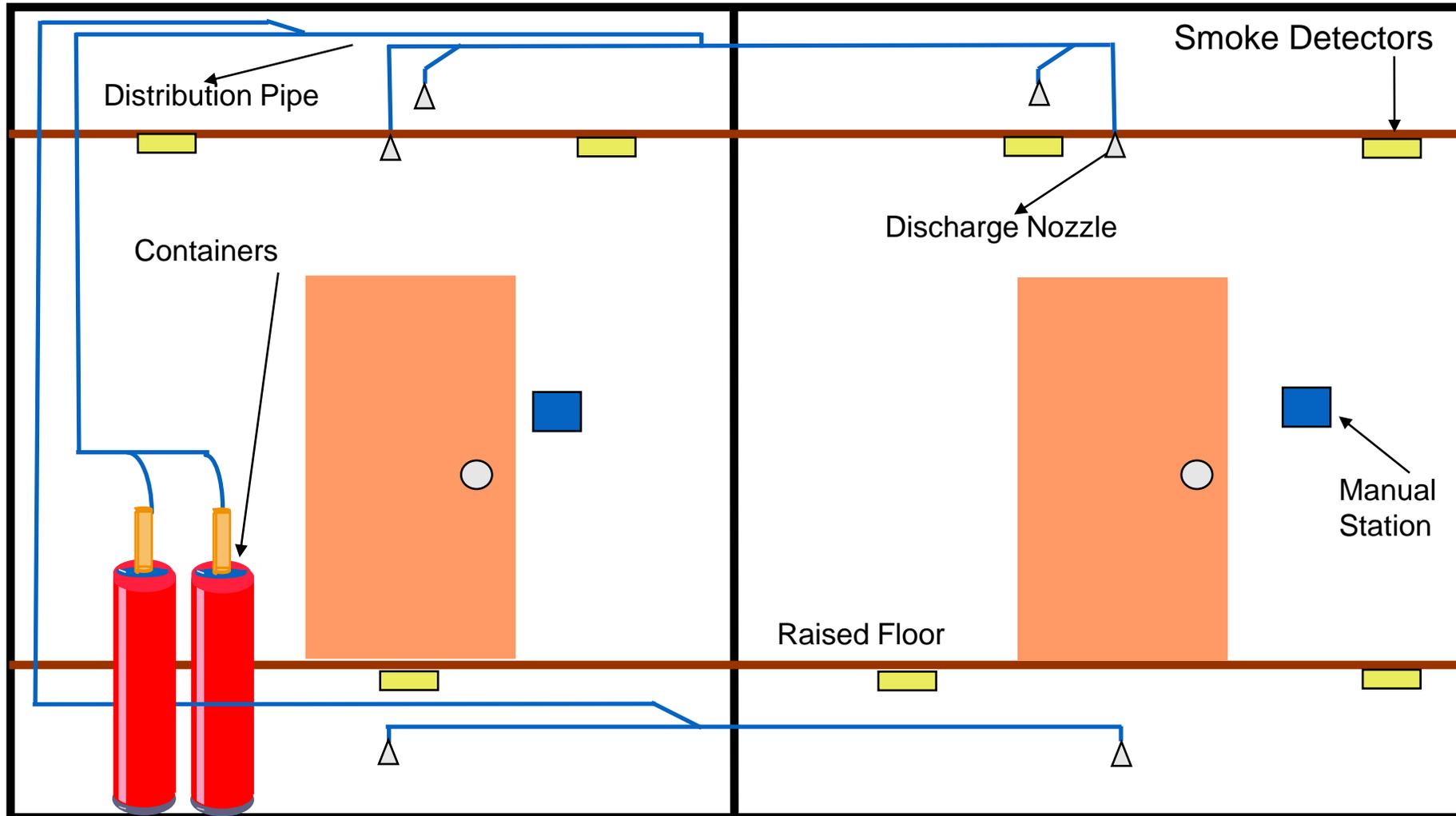
Different types of CO₂ SYSTEM

- High Pressure – Storage Pressure 850 PSI AT 27°C.
- Low Pressure – Storage Pressure 300 PSI which is to be maintained at -18°C.
- Local Application:
 - Rate by Area method.
 - Rate by Volume method.
- Total Flooding:
 - For Surface Fires.
 - For Deep Sealed Fires.
- Combination System

Design Basis

- Applicable Standard : NFPA 12, 2015 Ed.
- Room temperature considered : 21 Deg.C
- Minimum conc. of agent as per :
(For Dry Electrical Hazard) : 50% (Class 'A' and 'C' Fire).
- (For Record (bulk paper) storage, ducts, :
covered trenches) : 65% (Class 'A' Fire).
- (For Fur storage vaults, dust collectors) : 75% (Class 'A' Fire).
- System pressure : 60 Bar
- Maximum discharge time : Total flooding 60 Seconds.
Local flooding 30 Seconds
- Safety during maintenance : As per NFPA 12, 2015 edition , A
manually operated Supervisory
lockout valve which can be locked in
close position

CO2 GAS Engineered System



SAMPLE CALCULATION .



- Area : Electrical room.
- Dimensions L X W X H : 10 MTR X 5 MTR X 3 MTR
- Enclosed /Open : Enclosed .
- Type of Flooding : Total
- Volume in Cu mtr (V) : 150.
- Room temperature considered : 21 Deg.C
- Minimum design concentration) : 50%
- Material Conversion factor (MCF)as per NFPA 12 : 1.6
- Flooding factor (Kg/ Cu Mtr) (FF) as per NFPA 12 : 0.8
- Basic Quantity of CO2 gas in Kg $V \times MCF \times VF$: $150 \times 1.6 \times 0.8 = 192$
- Capacity of each CO2 Cylinder : 45 Kg .
- No of CO2 Cylinders required . : 4.26 , say 5 Nos .

- Newage Co2 system has provision to actuate the system Automatically , Pneumatically, or Manually .

- Automatic : From Fire Detectors
- Pneumatically : Through Nitrogen /CO2 gas
- Manual : Through Manual Release switch or Through Manual lever on Master CO2 cylinder

- Flow calculation can be provided with the help of UL Listed software .

➤ **APPLICATIONS OF CO₂ SYSTEMS**

- Electric Generators.
- Switchgear Equipments.
- Panels.
- Transformers.
- Drawing Offices.
- Diesel & Electrical Locomotives.
- Cables Galleries.
- Record Data Storages
- Engine test cells

➤ **DATA REQUIRED FROM OWNER**

- Hazard is Enclosed or Open .
- Materials involved in the protected area.
- Dimensions of Hazard .Length x Width x Height .
- Height should give details of Main void +False ceiling + False flooring .
- Surrounding area that could affect protected hazard.
- Any opening or outlets.
- Other electrical appliances like A/C or Fuel devices etc.
- Discharge to be Automatic or Manual or Both.
- Location of CO2 Cylinders and Control panels .
- Site location .
- Main Bank & Standby Bank is required

➤ **MAJOR COMPONENTS OF CO2 SYSTEM**

<u>SR NO</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>APPROVAL</u>
<u>1</u>	<u>CO2 CYLINDER</u>	<u>68 LTR WATER CAPACITY FILLED WITH 45 KG CO2 GAS.</u>	<u>IS 7285 AND PESO .</u>
<u>2</u>	<u>CO2 VALVES</u>		
<u>2.1</u>	<u>MASTER VALVE</u>	<u>ELECTRO PNEUMATIC AND MANUAL</u>	<u>VDS/UL/FM</u>
<u>2.2</u>	<u>SLAVE VALVE</u>	<u>PNEUMATIC</u>	<u>VDS/UL/FM</u>
<u>3</u>	<u>DISCHARGE AND INTERCONNECTION HOSES ,MANIFOLD CHECK VALVE ,NOZZLES</u>	=	<u>LLOYDS/UL/FM</u>
<u>4</u>	<u>ONLINE HANGING TYPE WEIGHT MONITORING DEVICE WITH LIMIT SWITCH</u>	=	
<u>5</u>	<u>DIRECTIONAL VALVES ,PIPING ,FITTINGS</u>	=	=

CO2 CYLINDER BANK .



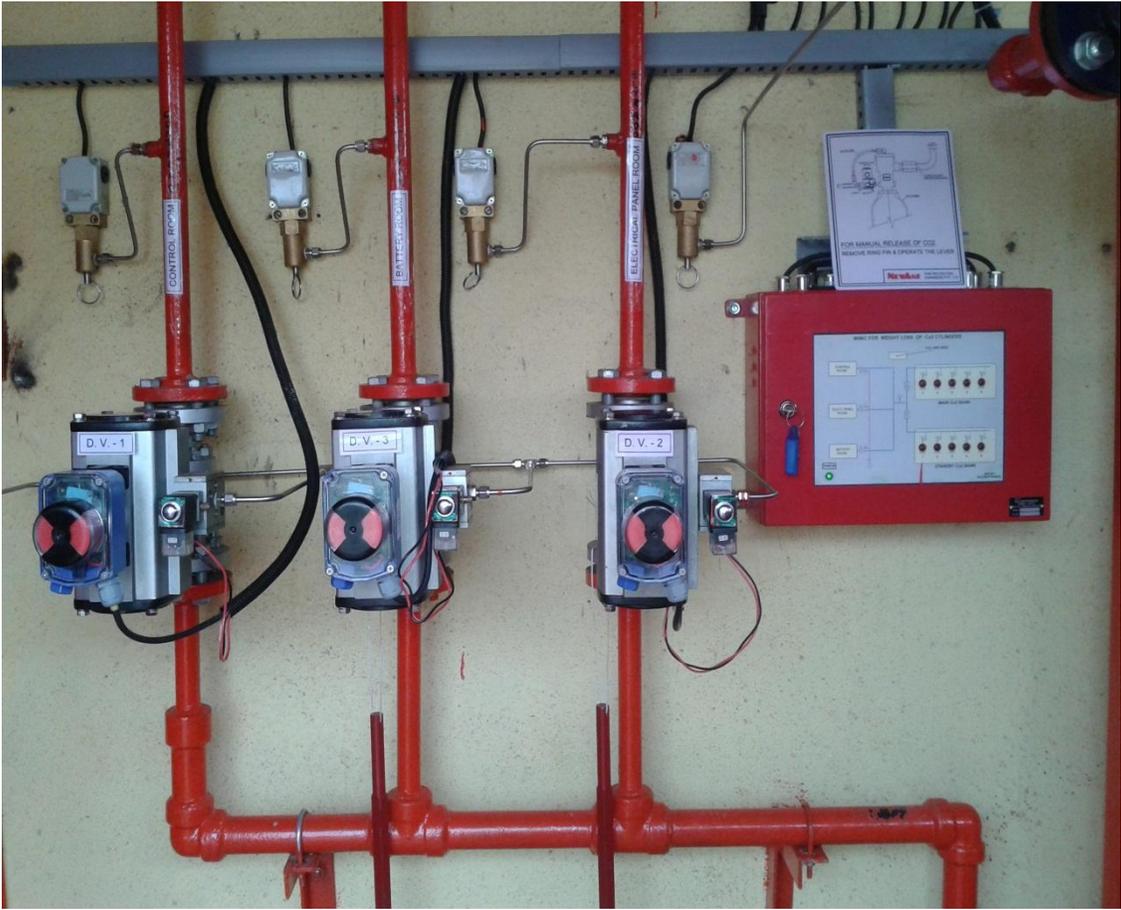
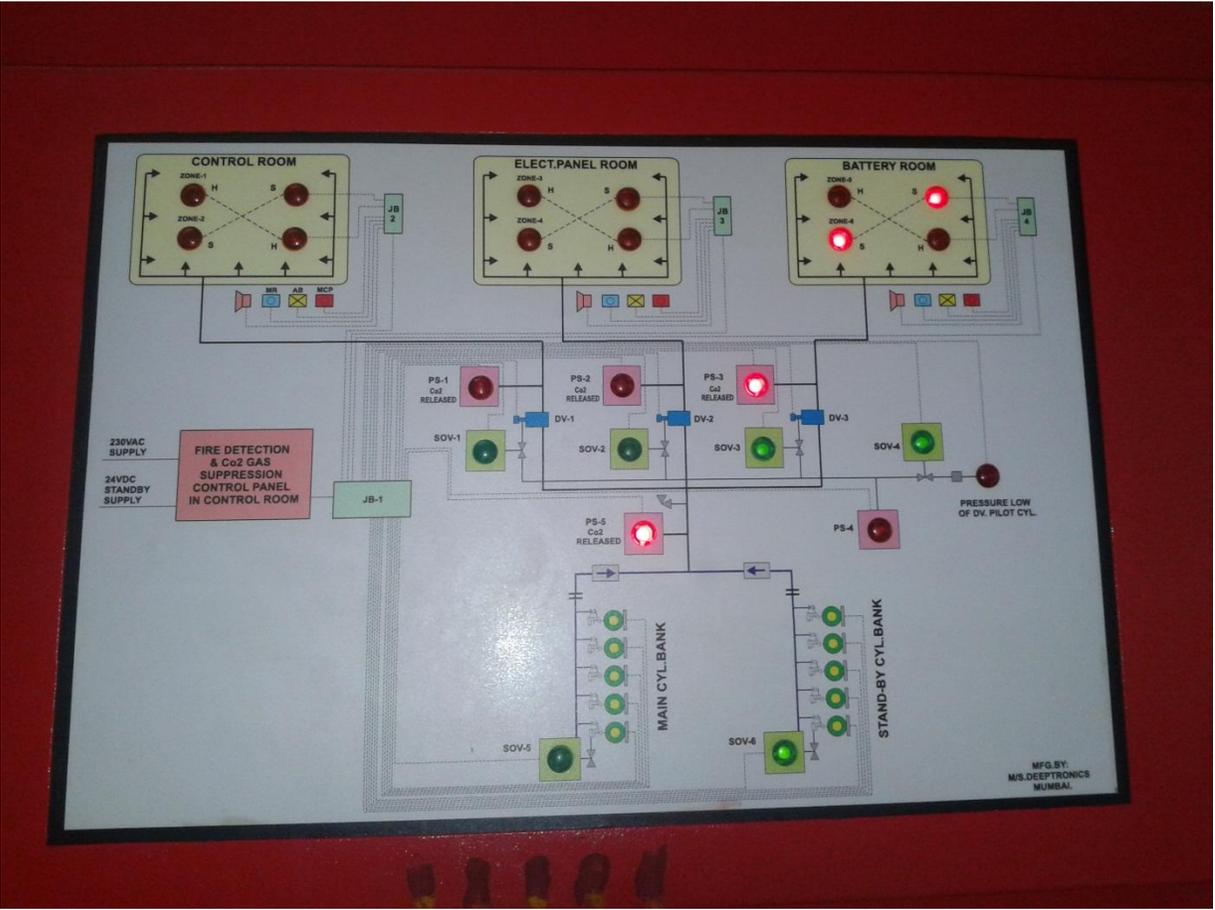
CO2 VALVES , HOSES AND WEIGHING DEVICE.



WEIGHING SCALE .MAIN & STANDBY BANK.



MIMIC PANELS AND DIRECTIONAL VALVES



CO2 GAS RELEASE PANELS .



CO2 SYSTEM INSTALLED AT GAIL .



➤ **SAFETY ASPECT FOR CO₂ SYSTEM INSTALLED**

- Direct contact with co₂ can cause severe frostbite burn to skin. This hazard is limited to vicinity of nozzle.
- Detail and glow sign must be prominently displayed in hazardous area to aware persons for protection provided by co₂.
- Exit system in glow sign must be clearly and prominently displayed for safe passage of personnels.

➤ **SAFETY ASPECT FOR CO₂ SYSTEM INSTALLED**

- Alarm should be strategically located for clear audible.
- Necessary equipments must be provided for removing the discharge .
- Co₂ after fire incident to ensure removal of co₂ before entry of personnel.
- BA set must be provided for safety people.